
Assignment 04

1) Spike triggered average (Matlab)

The file *STA.mat* contains spike times in seconds, and the continuous stimulus sampled at 6009Hz, that generated the spike train.

- a) Plot the spike triggered average of this stimulus/spike-train pair using +/-300 ms window. The signal amplitude can be represented in arbitrary units (“au”).
- b) What would be the optimal sine frequency to activate this neuron?

2) Optimal Kernel (Matlab)

The file *kernel.mat* contains the results of an experiment for describing sensory neurons in the Magical Toad. The file contains two variables: *stim* – a vector (1*60000) of the white noise magical stimulus played to the toad (measured in MU) and *resp* – a matrix (100*60000) of the spiking activity of a neuron during 100 exposures to the stimulus. All variables are 60 seconds long and recorded at 1000 samples/sec:

- a) Find & draw the rate function (r) of the neuron. Choose the preferred window size in the range 100-1300ms by means of trial & error.
- b) Find & draw the optimal kernel of the neuron assuming it is linear.
- c) Explain (qualitatively, in 1 or more short sentences) the computation performed by the neuron.
- d) Translate the neuron’s response to a fight/flight decision by Implementing a **sigmoid** non-linearity (a soft threshold – see equation below), that converts the neuron’s rate function (that you found in a) to vary between 0 and 1.
 - I. Explain your choice of the sigmoid parameters ($r_{1/2}$, β).
 - II. Plot the response of the function to input firing rates ranging from 0 to 100 spikes*s⁻¹
 - III. Plot the resulting (0->1) decision sequence.
 - IV. Assuming the Toad “learned” to respond (fight or flight) more accurately and with greater confidence – how would you implement this in the formula? (i.e. which parameter would you change and how)

$$S = \frac{1}{1 + e^{\frac{\beta(r_{1/2} - r)}{2}}}$$

Where: r is the input firing rate, $r_{1/2}$ the “threshold” input firing rate, for which the function will yield the value 0.5 (the middle between a definitive 0 decision and a definitive 1 decision)

3) ROC (analytic solution, don't use Matlab)

Given the following probabilities of evoked potential amplitudes:

P314 (μV)	0	1	2	3	4
Disorder	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Control	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1

N271 (μV)	0	1	2	3	4
Disorder	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Control	0.2	0.3	0.5	0	0

- a) Plot the ROC curves of both statistics.
- b) Which statistic is better for identifying the disorder? Why?
- c) What is p[success] for the two statistics?